



$[E]$	the type of expression or E
$[M]$	the declared return type of method M
$[F]$	the declared type of .eld F
$Decl(M)$	the type that contains method M
$Decl(F)$	the type that contains .eld F
$Param(M, i)$	the i th formal parameter of method M
$T \leq T$	T' is equal to T , or T' is a subtype of T
$T' < T$	T' is a proper subtype of T (i.e., $T \leq T$ and not $T \leq T$)

FIG. 4